

## Class 10 – Easy English Notes

### ESSAYS

مندرجہ ذیل مضامین امتحانی نقطہ نظر سے بالکل اسی طرز پر تیار کیے گئے ہیں جیسے بورڈ کی جانب سے ہدایات فراہم کی جاتی ہیں۔ مارکیٹ میں دستیاب اکثر کتابوں میں مضامین ضرورت سے زیادہ لمبے لکھے جاتے ہیں، جو نہ صرف امتحان میں غیر ضروری ثابت ہوتے ہیں بلکہ بعض صورتوں میں نقصان دہ بھی ثابت ہو سکتے ہیں۔ ان مضامین کو نہایت احتیاط، درست فہم اور بورڈ کے معیار کے مطابق ترتیب دیا گیا ہے۔ آپ اگر ان مضامین کو بلا غلطی اور ہو بہو تحریر کریں تو آپ نہ صرف وقت بچا سکیں گے بلکہ امتحان میں بہترین نمبر حاصل کرنا بھی یقینی بنا سکیں گے۔

#### MY LAST DAY AT SCHOOL

My last day at school is one of the most memorable days of my life. It was the day when I felt happy and sad at the same time. I was happy because I had completed an important stage of my education, but I was also sad because I had to leave my teachers and friends. As someone has said,

*“Every ending is a new beginning.”*

On that day, our school organized a small farewell ceremony for us. All the teachers were present in the hall. They spoke kind words about our class and gave us useful advice for the future. Their guidance meant a lot to us. I thanked my teachers for their support and prayers. My friends and I also shared many good memories. We took pictures together to remember our school days.

After the ceremony, I went to my classroom for the last time. I touched my desk and looked around the room with a heavy heart. I realized that school life is a blessing.

*“Good teachers make good lives,”* and I was lucky to study under such teachers.

When I left the school gate, I felt a mix of emotions, but I also felt hopeful. I prayed for a bright future and stepped forward with confidence.

#### SPORTS AND GAMES

Sports and games play an important role in our lives. They keep our body strong and our mind fresh. Students who take part in games stay active, healthy, and confident. They learn teamwork, discipline, and leadership. As it is rightly said,

*“A healthy body brings a healthy mind.”*

There are many types of sports, such as cricket, hockey, football, badminton, and athletics. Every game teaches us something useful. Cricket teaches planning and teamwork. Hockey builds speed and courage. Football improves discipline and teamwork. Even simple games like running or skipping help in fitness.

Sports also protect us from stress. After long study hours, playing for some time makes us relaxed. It helps students focus better on their studies. Games also teach fairness, patience, and respect for others. Losing a game teaches us to accept defeat bravely, while winning teaches us to stay humble. That is why sports are an important part of school life.

Our country needs more playgrounds and trained coaches so that students can show their talent. Games also bring honour to the nation when players win medals. As someone has said,

*"Champions are made by practice, not by luck."*

In short, sports and games are necessary for a balanced and successful life.

### MY HOUSE

My house is a place where I feel safe, happy, and comfortable. It is not very big, but it is neat and filled with love. A house becomes a home when the people living in it care for one another. As someone has said,

*"Home is the starting place of love and dreams."*

My house has a small drawing room, two bedrooms, a kitchen, and a courtyard. The drawing room is simple and tidy. We welcome our guests there. My bedroom is my favourite place because it is quiet and peaceful. I study there, read books, and rest after a long day. The kitchen is clean, and my mother keeps everything well-arranged. Our courtyard is open and airy. We sit there in the evening and enjoy tea together.

My family lives with unity and respect. This makes our home full of joy. We celebrate special days, help each other, and share our problems. A loving home gives strength and confidence to every member of the family.

*"A house is made of bricks, but a home is made of hearts."*

In short, my house is a blessing for me. It is the place where I find peace, comfort, and true happiness.

### COURTESY

Courtesy means good manners, polite behaviour, and respect for others. It is a small act, but it has a big effect on society. A courteous person spreads happiness wherever he goes. As someone has said,

*"Courtesy costs nothing but buys everything."*

Courtesy begins at home. When we speak kindly to our parents, elders, and siblings, we make our home a peaceful place. In school, good manners create a friendly environment. Students who greet teachers, help classmates, and behave politely are liked by everyone. Simple words like "please," "thank you," and "sorry" show our good character.

Courtesy also improves our daily life. When we stand in a queue, follow rules, or give space to others, we make society better. Polite behaviour reduces anger, misunderstandings, and fights. A courteous person never hurts others and always thinks before speaking. He knows that respect given to others returns back to him. That is why courtesy is considered an important part of education.

Our religion also teaches us to be gentle and polite. A soft and kind attitude can win hearts.

*"A gentle word is a powerful force."*

In short, courtesy is a beautiful quality. It makes our personality strong and our society peaceful. Everyone should practice courtesy in daily life.

## LIBRARIES

Libraries are very important places for learning and knowledge. A library is a house of books where students can read in a quiet and peaceful environment. It helps people gain information about the world. As someone has said,

*"A library is a treasure of wisdom."*

A good library has many types of books such as storybooks, history, science, literature, and dictionaries. Students can borrow books and return them after reading. This helps them develop the habit of reading. Libraries also save money because students can use many books without buying them. Reading in a library improves vocabulary, increases knowledge, and strengthens imagination.

A library teaches discipline as well. People speak softly and sit quietly so that others can study. The librarian keeps books in proper order and guides students in finding the right material. Modern libraries also have computers and digital resources, which help students in research.

Libraries play a major role in the progress of a nation. Educated people build a strong and successful society. That is why every school and city should have a well-organized library.

*"Books are our best friends,"*

And a library is the best place to meet them. In short, libraries are centres of learning and should be used regularly by students.

## HEALTH

Health is one of the greatest blessings of life. A healthy person can work hard, study well, and enjoy every moment. Without good health, life becomes difficult and unhappy. As someone has said,

*"Health is wealth."*

To stay healthy, we must take care of our body and mind. A balanced diet is very important. Fresh fruits, vegetables, milk, and clean water keep us active. Junk food may taste good, but it harms our body. Exercise is also necessary. Simple activities like walking, running, and stretching make our muscles strong and improve blood circulation.

Cleanliness is another important part of good health. We should keep our home, school, and surroundings neat. Washing hands, taking a bath daily, and wearing clean clothes protect us from diseases. Proper sleep is also needed because it gives rest to our body and mind.

Good health also depends on a positive attitude. A happy and calm mind helps us face problems with confidence.

*"A healthy outside starts from the inside."*

In short, health is the key to a successful life. Every person should take care of his health to live a peaceful and productive life.

## THE MOONSOON /A RAINY DAY

The monsoon is a wonderful season that brings relief from the summer heat. Rainy days are full of beauty and freshness. The air becomes cool, the trees look green, and flowers bloom everywhere. As someone has said,

*"Rain makes everything beautiful."*

On a rainy day, the streets are wet, and the sound of raindrops is very pleasant. Children enjoy playing in puddles, flying kites, and jumping in water. Farmers are very happy because rain helps their crops grow, and the land becomes fertile. Even people who work in offices or schools feel happy seeing the rain. The weather brings a peaceful and calm feeling to everyone.

However, rain also teaches us patience. Roads may become slippery, and we have to walk carefully. Despite small difficulties, rainy days are loved by all. Sitting near a window, listening to the rain, and sipping tea is a joyful experience.

*"Let the rain kiss you. Let the rain beat upon your head with silver liquid drops."*

In short, the monsoon is a season of joy, freshness, and blessings. It refreshes nature, makes people happy, and brings hope for a good harvest.

### **A SCENE AT A RAILWAY STATION**

A railway station is always full of activity and movement. It is a place where people meet, wait, and travel. Every day, many passengers arrive and depart, carrying luggage and saying goodbye to their friends and family. As someone has said,

*"Life is a journey, enjoy every station."*

When I visited a railway station, I saw a busy scene. Trains arrived and left on time. Passengers were hurrying to catch their trains, while others were waiting patiently. Porters were carrying heavy bags, and vendors were selling tea, snacks, and newspapers. Children were playing near the benches, and elders were talking quietly.

The station had loud announcements and the sound of train whistles. Despite the crowd, everything seemed organized. People were helping each other, and the station staff guided the passengers properly. I noticed the happiness of travelers who were meeting their loved ones and the sadness of those who were saying goodbye. It was a mixture of emotions.

A railway station teaches us patience, discipline, and the value of time.

*"Travel teaches tolerance and understanding."*

In short, a railway station is a place full of life, emotions, and lessons for everyone.

### **A HOCKEY MATCH**

A hockey match is an exciting event for players and spectators. It is a game of skill, speed, and teamwork. As someone has said,

*"Talent wins games, but teamwork wins championships."*

Last week, I watched a hockey match at our school ground. Both teams were full of energy. The players ran fast, passed the ball carefully, and tried to score goals. The goalkeeper was alert and saved many goals. The audience cheered loudly for their favourite teams. Everyone felt happy and excited when a goal was scored. Teachers and students encouraged the players with claps and cheers. The referee made sure the game was fair, and the players followed the rules carefully.

Hockey teaches us many important qualities. It develops physical strength, concentration, and courage. It also teaches teamwork, discipline, and fair play. Winning is good, but playing with honesty and respect is more important. Even the losing team learns lessons for the next game.

In short, a hockey match is not only a sport but also a way to learn important life skills.

*"Sports do not build character. They reveal it."*

### **A CRICKET MATCH**

A cricket match is one of the most popular sports events. It is enjoyed by players and spectators alike. Cricket teaches patience, teamwork, and discipline. As someone has said,

*"Cricket is more than just a game; it is a lesson in life."*

Last Sunday, I watched a cricket match at our school ground. Both teams were well-prepared and enthusiastic. The players ran quickly, hit the ball carefully, and tried to score as many runs as possible. The bowler tried to take wickets, while the batsman focused on hitting boundaries. The audience cheered loudly for their favourite team. Every run and wicket made the crowd excited. Teachers and students clapped and encouraged the players. The referee ensured the game was fair, and all players followed the rules.

Cricket also teaches important life skills. It develops physical strength, focus, and courage. It shows the importance of teamwork and cooperation. Winning a match is good, but learning patience and sportsmanship is more important. Even the losing team gains experience for the next game.

In short, a cricket match is fun, exciting, and full of lessons.

*"Winning is not everything, but playing with honesty is."*

### **A TRUE MUSLIM**

A true Muslim is one who follows the teachings of Islam in daily life. He prays on time, obeys Allah's commands, and respects others. A true Muslim is honest, kind, and helpful. As someone has said,

*"Islam teaches love, peace, and honesty."*

A true Muslim shows good character in every action. He treats parents, teachers, and elders with respect. He helps the poor, the needy, and the weak. He avoids lying, cheating, and hurting others. A true Muslim also controls his anger and speaks politely. He believes in justice and fairness, and he always tries to do good deeds.

A true Muslim not only follows religious duties but also contributes positively to society. He keeps the environment clean, respects the laws of the country, and promotes harmony among people. His actions are a good example for others, and he earns the love and respect of everyone around him.

In short, a true Muslim is one whose life reflects faith, honesty, and good manners. He benefits himself, his family, and society.

*“Actions speak louder than words, and good deeds show true faith.”*

### **LIFE IN A BIG CITY**

Life in a big city is full of opportunities, activity, and challenges. Big cities have schools, hospitals, markets, and offices, which make life convenient. As someone has said,

*“City life teaches us speed and efficiency.”*

People in big cities are busy. The streets are always crowded with cars, buses, and rickshaws. Life moves fast, and everyone seems to be in a hurry. Big cities offer good education and job opportunities, so many people come from villages to earn a living. Shopping malls, parks, and cinemas provide entertainment for the citizens. Modern cities also have better hospitals, banks, and transport facilities.

However, life in a big city has some problems too. Pollution, traffic jams, noise, and overcrowding make life stressful. People often feel lonely because everyone is busy with their work. Despite these difficulties, city life teaches us discipline, time management, and independence. It also allows people to meet different cultures and ideas.

In short, life in a big city is exciting and challenging. It gives opportunities for growth and learning.

*“City life is fast, but it builds strength and patience.”*

### **VILLAGE LIFE**

Village life is simple, peaceful, and close to nature. People in villages live in small houses and enjoy fresh air, clean water, and green fields. As someone has said,

*“Life in the village is life in harmony with nature.”*

In villages, people work hard in farming, animal care, and other daily tasks. Farmers grow crops like wheat, rice, and vegetables. Women help in cooking, cleaning, and looking after children. Children go to school and also help their parents at home or in the fields. Life is simple, and everyone knows each other. People are friendly, kind, and helpful.

Village life is free from the noise, pollution, and rush of big cities. People enjoy festivals, fairs, and traditional games. Nature provides food, water, and beauty, making life healthy and happy. Villagers follow traditions and respect elders. They live with honesty and cooperation.

In short, village life teaches peace, simplicity, and hard work. It connects people with nature and builds good character.

*“Happiness grows in simplicity, not in luxury.”*

### **TELEVISION**

Television is one of the most popular sources of information and entertainment. It helps people learn about the world, enjoy programs, and stay updated with news. As someone has said,

*"Television can teach, inspire, and entertain us."*

Television shows many types of programs such as news, dramas, documentaries, sports, and cartoons. Children can learn educational lessons, adults can know about current events, and families can enjoy entertainment together. Television also shows cultural programs, which help people understand different traditions and lifestyles.

However, excessive watching of television is harmful. It can waste time, reduce outdoor activity, and affect studies. People should watch television wisely and choose useful programs. Parents should guide children to watch educational and positive content. It is important to balance television time with reading, playing, and other productive activities.

Television is a useful tool when used in moderation. It can educate, inform, and entertain, but it should not waste our valuable time.

*"Use television wisely, and it will become a window to knowledge."*

In short, television is a helpful and powerful device, but smart use is necessary for a balanced life.

### **A VISIT TO HILL STATION**

Visiting a hill station is a wonderful and memorable experience. Hill stations are located in the mountains and have cool weather, fresh air, and beautiful scenery. As someone has said,

*"Traveling makes one modest, you see what a tiny place you occupy in the world."*

Last summer, I visited a hill station with my family. We enjoyed the cold weather, green hills, and flowing streams. The mountains looked amazing, and the forests were full of birds and flowers. We walked on the trails, took photographs, and played games near the rivers. The peaceful environment helped us forget the noise and stress of city life.

Hill stations are also good for health. Breathing fresh air and walking in nature keeps the body and mind healthy. The calm surroundings help us relax and think positively. We also learned to respect nature and keep it clean. The visit taught us patience, teamwork, and the joy of simple things.

*"Nature never hurries, yet everything is accomplished."*

In short, a visit to a hill station is enjoyable and educational. It refreshes the mind, strengthens the body, and creates happy memories for a lifetime.

### **QUAID-E-AZAM MUHAMMAD ALI JINNAH**

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah was the founder of Pakistan and a great leader, lawyer, and politician. He worked tirelessly for the rights of Muslims in India and gave them a separate homeland. As someone has said,

*"A great leader is one who serves his people with honesty and courage."*



Jinnah was born on 25th December 1876 in Karachi. He received his early education in Karachi and later went to England for higher studies. After becoming a lawyer, he started his political career and joined the Indian National Congress. Later, he joined the All India Muslim League and became its leader. He struggled for the rights of Muslims and united them under one cause. His efforts led to the creation of Pakistan on 14th August 1947. He is called Quaid-e-Azam, meaning "Great Leader."

Quaid-e-Azam was honest, disciplined, and hardworking. He always spoke the truth and worked for justice. He wanted Pakistan to be a strong and peaceful country where everyone could live safely. His vision, courage, and dedication inspire millions of Pakistanis even today.

*"With faith, discipline, and selfless devotion, there is nothing worthwhile that you cannot achieve."*

In short, Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah is the pride of Pakistan. His life teaches honesty, courage, leadership, and patriotism.

### **TOLERANCE**

Tolerance means patience, understanding, and respect for others' opinions, beliefs, and habits. A tolerant person controls anger and treats everyone with kindness. As someone has said,

*"Tolerance is the key to peace and harmony."*

Tolerance is important in our daily life. In school, students may have different ideas, backgrounds, or languages. By being tolerant, we can avoid fights and work together in a friendly way. At home, tolerance helps in maintaining love and respect among family members. It teaches us to listen to others and accept their mistakes politely.

A tolerant person is also helpful in society. He does not spread hatred or anger. Instead, he encourages unity and cooperation. Tolerance helps in solving problems calmly and prevents conflicts. It is also a part of good manners and education. Religious teachings also emphasize tolerance. Every religion asks people to respect others and be patient in difficult situations.

*"Patience and tolerance are the signs of true strength."*

In short, tolerance is a great quality. It creates peace in families, schools, and communities. Every student should learn and practice tolerance in daily life.

### **BOY SCOUTS**

Boy Scouts is an organization that teaches young boys discipline, teamwork, and good manners. It helps students become responsible, brave, and helpful citizens. As someone has said,

*"The Boy Scouts prepare young men to serve the world with courage and honesty."*

Boy Scouts learn many useful skills. They are taught first aid, camping, knot-tying, and how to help others in emergencies. They also learn to respect elders, follow rules, and work together in a team. Scouts participate in social activities like cleaning parks, planting trees, and helping poor people. These activities teach them the importance of service and hard work.



Being a Boy Scout also develops leadership qualities. Scouts are trained to make decisions, solve problems, and face challenges bravely. They learn honesty, discipline, and patience. Scout meetings, drills, and camps encourage physical fitness and mental strength. They also make friends and learn to respect different opinions.

In short, Boy Scouts help young boys grow into good, responsible, and honest citizens. Joining Boy Scouts is not only enjoyable but also a way to learn useful life skills.

*"A Scout is never afraid to do what is right."*

### **MY FAVOURITE BOOK**

My favourite book is the Holy Quran. It is the word of Allah and the most important guide for Muslims. I love it because it teaches us how to live a good and peaceful life. As someone has said,

*"The Quran is a light that shows the right path."*

The Quran is full of lessons for every person. It teaches honesty, kindness, patience, and respect for parents and elders. It tells us to help poor people, avoid lying, and do good deeds. By reading the Quran, we learn about prayer, fasting, charity, and justice. Its teachings guide us to be honest, humble, and responsible in our daily life.

Reading and understanding the Quran gives peace to the heart and mind. It inspires Muslims to follow the right path and make the world a better place. Teachers and parents help children understand its meanings. The Quran is not only a religious book but also a guide for moral and ethical behavior.

*"He who follows the Quran walks in the light of Allah."*

In short, the Holy Quran is my favourite book. It gives knowledge, guidance, and happiness and teaches us to live a life full of good deeds

### **MY AMBITION**

Everyone should have an ambition in life. Ambition is a goal or dream that gives direction and purpose. My ambition is to become a doctor. I want to help sick people and serve my country. As someone has said,

*"A goal without ambition is like a bird without wings."*

Doctors play an important role in society. They save lives, treat patients, and educate people about health and hygiene. I want to work in hospitals and villages where medical help is needed. By becoming a doctor, I can bring happiness to patients and their families. Helping others will make me feel proud and satisfied.

To achieve my ambition, I must study hard and gain knowledge in science and medicine. I will work with discipline, patience, and determination. Learning good manners, honesty, and teamwork is also important. My teachers and parents support me in preparing for my future.

In short, my ambition to become a doctor motivates me to work hard. It gives purpose to my life and teaches me responsibility, courage, and dedication.

*"Dreams don't work unless you do."*

### **MY HOBBY**

A hobby is an activity that we enjoy in our free time. My hobby is reading books. I like it because it gives knowledge, enjoyment, and peace of mind. As someone has said,

*"A hobby is the key to happiness and learning."*

I enjoy reading storybooks, poetry, and educational books. Reading improves my imagination and teaches me new words. It also helps me understand the world and learn about different people and cultures. Whenever I read, I feel relaxed and happy. Books are my friends and teachers because they guide me and give me useful lessons.

My hobby also improves my concentration and thinking skills. I try to read for some time every day, especially in the evening. It also inspires me to write my own stories and share them with friends and family. Reading is not only entertaining but also helps me in studies.

In short, my hobby of reading books is very useful and enjoyable. It makes my mind sharp, increases knowledge, and keeps me happy.

*"Reading is to the mind what exercise is to the body."*

### OUR SCHOOL CANTEEN

Our school canteen is a small place in the school where students can eat food and snacks during breaks. It is very important because it provides energy and refreshment to students. As someone has said,

*"Good food is the foundation of good learning."*

The canteen is always busy during breaks. Students buy sandwiches, juices, fruits, and other snacks. The staff is friendly and serves food quickly. The canteen is clean, and students are careful to keep it tidy. There are benches and tables where students sit and eat together. It is also a place to meet friends and talk in free time.

A well-managed canteen teaches students discipline. Everyone waits in line, respects the rules, and avoids making noise. It also encourages cleanliness and responsibility. Our school principal and teachers check the quality of food and hygiene regularly to keep students safe and healthy.

In short, our school canteen is a useful and enjoyable place. It provides food, teaches discipline, and helps students refresh themselves.

*"A healthy mind needs a healthy body, and a good canteen helps both."*

### MY BEST FRIEND

A best friend is someone who is always with us in happiness and sorrow. My best friend is Ali. He is kind, honest, and helpful. As someone has said,

*"A friend is one who knows you and loves you just the same."*

Ali and I have been friends since childhood. We study together, play games, and share our problems. He always encourages me to do my best in studies and other activities. Whenever I feel sad or worried, he supports me and makes me feel happy. I trust him completely because he never tells lies or secrets.

A good friend teaches us good habits. Ali helps me in understanding difficult lessons, and we both respect our teachers and elders. We also enjoy sports, reading, and other hobbies together. Friendship is based on honesty, trust, and care. A true friend never betrays or abandons us in difficult times.

In short, my best friend is a great blessing in my life. His company makes life enjoyable, and his support gives me confidence.

*"Friendship is the golden thread that ties the heart of all the world."*

### MY SCHOOL

My school is a place where I learn, grow, and make good memories. It is one of the best schools in our area. The building is neat, spacious, and surrounded by green trees. As someone has said,

*"Education is the passport to the future."*

Our school has many classrooms, a library, science labs, and a computer room. The classrooms are bright and comfortable. The teachers are kind, helpful, and hardworking. They explain lessons in an easy way and encourage us to ask questions. We also have a playground where we play cricket, football, and other games. Physical activities keep us healthy and active.

The school environment is peaceful and disciplined. Students follow rules, respect teachers, and help one another. Our principal is a sincere and honest person who always guides us to work hard and behave well. Morning assembly starts with prayer, followed by national songs and important announcements.

My school also arranges competitions, sports events, and educational trips. These activities help us learn confidence, teamwork, and responsibility.

*"A good school shapes not only the mind but also the character."*

In short, my school is like a second home to me. I feel proud to be a student of this wonderful institution.

### HOW TO MAKE TEA?

Making tea is a simple and enjoyable process. Tea is a common drink in almost every home and is enjoyed by people of all ages. As someone has said,

*"A cup of tea makes everything better."*

To make tea, we need water, tea leaves, milk, and sugar. First, take a clean pan and pour a cup of water into it. Place the pan on the stove and let the water boil. When the water starts boiling, add one teaspoon of tea leaves. The water will turn brown as the tea leaves release their flavor. Let it boil for a minute.

Next, add milk according to your taste. Some people like strong tea, while others prefer light tea. After adding milk, allow the mixture to boil again. Then add sugar as needed and stir it well. When the tea gets a good color and smell, turn off the stove.

Finally, use a strainer to pour the tea into a cup. Hot tea is ready to serve. It refreshes the mind and gives energy.

*"Tea is a small pleasure that brings great comfort."*

In short, making tea is easy and enjoyable. Anyone can prepare it with a few simple steps.

### JUNK FOOD

Junk food is the kind of food that tastes good but is not healthy for our body. It includes items like burgers, pizzas, chips, samosas, pastries, soft drinks, and fries. These foods are usually made with too much oil, sugar, and salt. As someone has said,

*"To eat is a necessity, but to eat wisely is an art."*

Children and teenagers enjoy junk food because it is quick and easily available. It is also colorful and attractive. But eating too much junk food is dangerous for health. It can cause obesity, tooth problems, high blood pressure, and a weak immune system. Junk food fills the stomach but does not provide important nutrients like vitamins, proteins, and minerals. After eating junk food, a person feels lazy and tired instead of energetic.

Healthy foods such as fruits, vegetables, milk, and homemade meals make the body strong and active. Parents and teachers should guide students to avoid junk food and choose healthier options. Drinking plenty of water and doing daily exercise also help in staying fit.

*"Your body is your home; take care of it."*

In short, junk food is enjoyable but harmful if eaten regularly. We should eat it rarely and prefer fresh and healthy food for a better life.

### OUR NATIONAL POET

Our national poet is Allama Muhammad Iqbal. He is one of the greatest poets and thinkers in the world. He was born on 9 November 1877 in Sialkot. Iqbal is known as the Poet of the East because his poetry inspires people with hope, courage, and self-respect. As someone has said,

*"Iqbal's words light the flame of courage in every heart."*

Iqbal received his early education in Sialkot and later studied in Lahore, England, and Germany. He had deep knowledge of literature, religion, and philosophy. His poetry teaches us to work hard, believe in ourselves, and never lose hope. His famous concept of "Khudi" tells us to discover our inner strength and become strong and confident.

Iqbal also dreamed of a separate homeland for the Muslims of India. His famous Allahabad Address of 1930 gave the idea that later became Pakistan. Because of his great services, he is known as the spiritual father of our nation.

*"Nations are born in the hearts of poets."*

In short, Allama Iqbal is our pride. His poetry guides us to live with dignity, faith, and courage. His ideas will continue to inspire the youth of Pakistan forever.